ചീഫ് മിനിസ്റ്റർ (ശ്രീ. ടി. കെ നാരായണപിള്ള):

(എ, ബി. സി.) ചില ഗവമ്മെണ്ടുദ്യോഗസ്ഥന്മാർ തീരഞ്ഞെടുപ്പിൽ ഇടപെടുന്നതായി പരാതി ലഭിച്ചിരുന്നു. അന്വേഷണത്തിൽ ചില പരാതികൾ അടിസ്ഥാനരഹിതങ്ങളാണെന്നു ഗവമ്മെണ്ടിനു ബോദ്ധ്യമായി. ചിലപരാതികളെപ്പറ്റി ഗവമ്മെണ്ടു് അന്വേഷിച്ചുകൊണ്ടിരിക്കുകയാണു്.

ഗ്രാമോദ്ധാരണകേന്ദ്രം

*൨൫൪. (൪൭) ശ്രീ. അലക്സാണ്ടർ വാകയിൽ: താഴെ പറയുന്ന ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്കു് ബഹുമാനപ്പെട്ട വ്യവസായ മന്ത്രി സദയം മറുപടി പറയുമോ.—

(എ) കോട്ടവള്ളി പകുതിയിൽ എന്നാണു് ഗ്രാമോദ്ധാരണകേന്ദ്രം ആദ്യമായി അനുവദിച്ചതു്;

(ബി) ഈ കേന്ദ്രത്തിലേക്കു് എത്ര സംഖ്യ അനുവദിച്ചു;

(സി) ഇതിനകം എതെല്ലാം പണികളുടെ പൂർത്തീകരണത്തിനുംഎത്ര സംഖ്യ ചിലവായി;

(ഡി) ഗ്രാമത്തിനു് ഏറ്റവും ആവശ്യമായ പണികളുടേ ലിസ്റ്റു് സമർപ്പിച്ചെങ്കിലും അതിന്റെ എസ്റ്റിമേറ്റു് തയാറാക്കുകയൊ പണികൾ ചെയ്യിപ്പിക്കുകയൊ ഉണ്ടായില്ലെന്നുള്ള സംഗതി ഗവമ്മെണ്ടിന്റെ ശ്രദ്ധയിൽ പെട്ടിട്ടുണ്ടൊ;

(ഇ) ഈ പണികൾ ചെയ്യുന്നതിനു വേണ്ട നിർദ്ദേശം നൽകുന്നതിനും മറ്റും നിയമിതനായ ആലുവായിലുള്ള ആഫീസർ കോട്ടവള്ളി പകുതിയിൽ വല്ലപ്പോഴും പോയിട്ടുണ്ടൊ?

(എഫ്) അനുവദിച്ചിട്ടുള്ള സംഖ്യ ഗ്രാമോദ്ധാരണപരമായ പണികൾക്കായി ചിലവു ചെയ്യുന്നതിനു് ഉദ്ദേശിക്കുന്നുണ്ടൊ?

വ്യവസായവും ഏ,ക്സൈസും സ്വയംഭരണവും വകുപ്പുമന്ത്രി (ശ്രീ. എൻ. കുഞ്ഞുരാമൻ):

(എ) ൨൩,൫൨,൯൪൯.

(ബി) ൨ ൪,൦൦൦ക.

(സി) ഇതുവരെ ഒന്നുംതന്നെ ചിലവായിട്ടില്ല. (൨,൨൨൦ക. ക്കു് ഒരു കിണറു കുഴിക്കാനും ൪൯൦ രൂപയ്ക്കു് ൫ കലിങ്കു് പണിയാനും അനുവാദം കൊടുക്കുകയും ജോലി തുടങ്ങുകയും ചെയ്തിട്ടുണ്ടു്.

(ഡി) ഉണ്ടു്.

(ഇ) ഉണ്ടു്.

(എഫ്) ഉണ്ടു്.

പിന്നോക്കസമുദായക്കാർ

*൨൫൫. (൪൨) ശ്രീ. എ. കെ. ശങ്കുണ്ണി: താഴെ പറയുന്ന ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്കു് ബഹുമാനപ്പെട്ട പിന്നോക്കസമുദായസംരക്ഷണവകുപ്പുമന്ത്രി സദയം മറുപടി നൽകുമോ.—

(എ) പിന്നോക്കസമുദായവിഭാഗത്തിൽപ്പെട്ട ജാതിക്കാർ ഏതെല്ലാമാണു്;

(ബി) പിന്നോക്കസമുദായസംരക്ഷണവകുപ്പിൽനിന്നും അവർക്കെങ്കിലും സംരക്ഷണം നൽകുന്നുണ്ടൊ;

(സി) ഉണ്ടെങ്കിൽ എന്താണെന്നു പറയാമോ?

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വ്യവസായവും എക്സൈസും സഹായംരണകുപ്പുമന്ത്രി (ശ്രീ. എൻ. കുഞ്ഞരാമൻ):

(എ. ബി. സി.) ഇതിനെ സംബന്ധിച്ചുള്ള ഫ—ന്ന—ൻ ൪൦-ൽ പുറപ്പെടുവിച്ചിട്ടുള്ള സി. ൫. ൧൦൯ ൭൫/൫൯ ഡി. ഡി. നമ്പർ ഗവണ്മെന്റ് പ്രൊസീഡിംഗ്സിന്റെ ശരിപകർപ്പ് മേശപ്പുറത്ത് വച്ചിരിക്കുന്നു.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE TRAVANCORE-COCHIN GOVERNMENT

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

(Co-operation Section)

Backward Communities—Advancement of

Read again G.P.R. Dis. 2521/46/Edn. dated 23rd November 1946

Order C5-10678/49/DD, dated 1st June 1950

I. The measures for the amelioration of Back-ward Communities (Depressed classes) adopted in the erstwhile Travancore and Cochin States were more or less the same; but differences existed in the criterion by which the communities were selected for amelioration and protection by the Government. In Cochin, the department was concerning itself with such communities only as are placed in the lowest rungs of the social ladder and who suffer most, socially and economically. But in Travancore, communities were selected for protection on the basis of literacy also. It has now become necessary that the uplift work in the Travancore and Cochin areas are co-ordinated and made uniform.

II. With a view to achieve this object a revised draft scheme for the amelioration of backward communities was prepared and placed before the Advisory committee for the uplift of backward communities for their advice on 10th October 1949. After a very careful consideration of the recommendations of the committee, the Government are pleased to issuse the following orders:—

1. The Backward communities will hereafter be classified into three categories, viz.,

i. Scheduled castes (Harijans).
ii. Hill Tribes.
iii. Other Backward Communities.

The scheduled castes and hill tribes will be eligible for all-round amelioration and the other backward communities will be eligible for educational concessions only and that too on the merits of individual applications, such as, consideration of their financial position, exceptional merits, etc.

2. The following items constitute the main activities of the department towards ameliorative measures for which the scheduled castes and the Hill tribes are eligible:—

i. Assignment of land.
ii. Establishment of colonies, settlements and house sites.
iii. Construction of common buildings, eg. Bhajana mutts, prayer halls, library and reading rooms, etc.
iv. Sinking of wells.
v. Provision of burial grounds.
vi. Construction of pathways.
vii. Rendering assistance in securing employment in public service.
viii. Starting of pial schools.
ix. Organisation of reading rooms and night schools.
x. Maintenance of free hostels.

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xi. Grants to institutions and organisations of Backward Communities.
xii. Provision for sweeping street-lighting and latrines where these communities live in compact areas and cheries.
xiii. Provision of facilities for vocational and technical training.
xiv. Organisation of co-operative societies.
xv. Collective farming and rural re-construction.
xvi. Educational assistance.
xvii. Other miscellaneous ameliorative measures.

3. The various backward communities coming under each of the three categories mentioned in the preceding paragraph are given below:—

LIST I—SCHEDULED CASTES

1 Pulayan (Cheramar)
2 Paraya (Sambava)
3 Ayyanavar
4 Ulladan
5 Nayadi
6 Ottars
7 Vedan
8 Vettuvan
9 Domban
10 Iruvalan
11 Cootan
12 Pallan
13 Valluvan
14 Kuravas
15 Kakkalan
16 Arassars
17 Chakkiliyan
18 Bharatars
19 Kanakkan
20 Padannan
21 Urali
22 Velan
23 Pathiyan
24 Vannan (Varnavar)
25 Mannan (മണ്ണാൻ)
26 Perumannan
27 Thandan
28 Paravan
29 Chakkamar
30 Vallen
31 Velladan
32 Pandyans
33 Vathirians
34 Thachars
35 Panas
36 Pulluvas
37 Kavaras
38 Veera Saiva (വീരശൈവ)

LIST II—HILL TRIBES

1 Kanikkaran
2 Palliyars
3 Malayarayars
4 Malai Arayans
5 Malayan
6 Vishavan
7 Uraly
8 Palleyans
9 Mannans (മന്നാൻ)
10 Malai Pandarans
11 Kochu Velans
12 Ulladans
13 Muthvans
14 Hill Pulayas
15 Nayadis
16 Vedan
17 Valluvan
18 Kadar

LIST III—OTHER BACKWARD COMMUNITIES

1 Maravan
2 Ezhavathy
3 Kaniyan
4 Valans
5 Arayas
6 Mukkuvans
7 Chavalakkarans
8 Kumbarans
9 Velans
10 Kusavans
11 [illegible]rumkollans
12 [illegible]yans
13 Tholkollans
14 Naikkans
15 Odans
16 Kudumbis

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4. The number of students eligible for college concessions will be limited. Such concessions will be available in Government colleges and hostels which should each take a prescribed number. Hostel concessions for Harijans will be available only for college students.

5. A certain percentage of seats will be reserved for backward community students in colleges and institutions imparting technical, technological and professional education.

6. Students of backward communities who are entitled to free tuition will not be made to pay tuition fees, laboratory fees, library fees, examination fees, etc. in colleges and schools at any stage. In the case of schools and colleges receiving grants-in-aid this will be made a condition precedent for the award of such grants. In the case of other private schools and colleges, the department for the uplift of backward communities will pay these dues on requisition by the institutions.

7. Students of backward communities entitled to free tuition in Colleges should as a rule be admitted to Government hostels and hostels attached to private colleges, their boarding and lodging expenses being met by the department for the uplift of backward communities. A definite number of seats should be got reserved for these students in such hostels. Separate hostels for backward communities will be started or run only when all the students cannot thus be absorbed and when there are sufficient numbers thus not provided for.

8. Educational concessions will be given to students of Backward communities only when they are receiving tuition in recognised schools and colleges.

9. Students of backward communities attending schools will not be entitled to free boarding and lodging in hostels or to boarding and lodging expenses when educational facilities exist within a radius of three miles from their residence and can be availed of.

10. Students of backward communities studying in colleges outside the State with the approval of the Government will be granted stipends to cover tuition fees, laboratory fees, examination fees, boarding and lodging expenses, cost of dress, sundries, etc.

11. A limited number of stipends will also be granted to pupils of secondary classes and of industrial schools.

12. Students of backward communities entitled to free tuition will be given in deserving cases, school requisites and clothes, either in kind or in money, according to the availablity of funds, preference being given to students in the college and high school classes. Concessions to students in the high school classes will be limited to free education and books only. Grants will also be given to pupils undergoing vocational training in recognised institutions as well as in other appropriate cases.

13. The presence of the members of the backward communities in Government services, especially in key positions thereof, will go a long way in elevating the status of these communities. It is, therefore, necessary that qualified hands of backward communities should be recruited as clerks in the Secretariat, as Police Inspectors, Revenue Inspectors, Excise Inspectors Sub-Magistrates, Tahsildars, etc. Where want of experienced hands is felt suitable, candidates should be selected and given necessary training. The retrenchment should not be made applicable to members of backward communities of categories I and II now in service. The services section will take further action in the matter.

14. For the elevation of the status of the Backward Communities, it is necessary that they should possess houses and lands of their own. To achieve this

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object the backward communities will be assigned puramboke lands with a condition that the lands thus assigned should not be alienated for 25 years. In the case of colonies in the Cochin area, the land in question will be assigned to the existing colonies without the right to alienate for 25 years.

15. The present colony system of backward communities where construction of houses, their maintenance, etc. are attended to by Government at Government expense, has a tendency to undermine their self reliance and to that extent make the position of the colony dwellers worse off as compared to that of their brethren who have got houses of their own. What is required is to help these people to help themselves. Government, therefore, consider that it is desirable to initiate a policy of providing members of backward communities, with individual house sites amidst the dwellings of other communities and to help them with small grants for building houses wherever they are prepared to build their own houses.

By order
V. K. VELAYUDHAN
Secretary to Government

STATE SUBJECTS ABROAD

*267. [53] **Sri. K. Ramachandran:** Will the Hon'ble Chief Minister be pleased to state:

(*a*) whether Government are in possession of any statistics to say approximately the number of our personnel in countries outside India; and

(*b*) whether Government have ever thought of enquiring into the welfare of our personnel in foreign countries?

Chief Minister **(Sri. T. K. Narayana Pillai):**

(*a*) No.

(*b*) The Indian Embassies and Consulates abroad do so.

PROHIBITION CASES

*28. [54] **Sri. K. Ramachandran:** Will the Hon'ble Minister for Industries and Excise be pleased to state the number of prohibition cases charged in 1125 and the amount realised in that year by way of fines etc.?

Minister for Industries, Excise and Local Self-Government **(Sri. N. Kunjuraman):** 441 prohibition cases were charged in the year 1125 and a sum of Rs. 21,419—8—0 has been realised by way of fines etc., in that year.

തൈക്കാട്ടുശ്ശേരിപള്ളി

*൨൯൯. (൫൫) ശ്രീ. പാണ്ടവത്തു ശങ്കരപ്പിള്ള: താഴെ പറയുന്ന ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്കു ബഹുമാനപ്പെട്ട ചീഫ് മിനിസ്റ്റർ സദയം മറുപടി നൽകുമോ.—

(എ) തൈയ്ക്കാട്ടുശ്ശേരി പള്ളിയിൽ ശവം മറവുചെയ്യുന്നതിനു ടി പള്ളിയിലെ ഇടവകക്കാർ എതിർത്തതിനെ വകവെയ്ക്കാതെ അവിടത്തെ ഒരു ധനികന്റെ കുട്ടിയെ മറവു ചെയ്യുന്നതിനു ശവമെണ്ണു അനുവാദം കൊടുത്തിട്ടുണ്ടോ;

(ബി) ഉണ്ടെങ്കിൽ ആ കുടുംബത്തിന്റെ പേരു് എന്തെന്നു് പറയുവാൻ ദയവുണ്ടാകുമോ?

ചീഫ്മിനിസ്റ്റർ (ശ്രീ. ടി. കെ. നാരായണപിള്ള):

(എ. ബി.) പാറായിൽ കുടുംബത്തിൽപ്പെട്ട ആളുകളുടെ ശവശരീരം അടക്കം ചെയ്വാൻ അനുവാദം കൊടുത്തിട്ടുണ്ടു്.

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